

HOME COMPUTING WEEKLY

AN AROUND SPECIALISE PUBLICATION

June 18-25 1983 No. 157 32p



Glittering prizes



Win Firebird's complete silver range for your micro

Hit or miss?



Enterprise 128—hands-on review p.12

Free
Graphics conversion chart—pull out and keep part two

Beginning machine code on your Spectrum—part one p. 37

Jump for joy with George p. 3



Up to your neck in MUD p. 21

Add-on review special for BBC users

Epyx games to move house

CBS, the American entertainment giant, is to move operating as a software house in 30 days.

The company will still be involved in the industry through manufacturing and distribution arrangements, but will no longer market software under its own label as using the Epyx name.

"The decision was made in America," according to Brian Hyman, CBS software manager, and it involves the whole of Europe. "We have discovered we'll never December when we started but the parent company has decided to close the software house activities through out Europe for other reasons," comments Hyman.

The most successful games currently published by CBS are the

Epyx titles—Impossible Mission, Prince of Persia and Breakdance. Breakdance titles which are more likely to find a new home, if contracts can be agreed.

It appears that there were lengthy discussions at the Consumer Electronics Show in Chicago recently with several companies trying to agree deals.

The Waddington remembers in US Gold according to its marketing manager, Tim Conway. He said the deal hadn't yet been agreed but that there would be "great discussion and considerable work" if it wasn't finalized soon.

There is a certain degree of urgency in the negotiations due to the closure of CBS Softwareville end of this month. This could mean



that the Epyx titles will be out of stock for some time.

US Gold is looking for the entire Epyx range of both old and new titles. New releases Prince of Persia and Breakdance Games II and Winter Games follow on from earlier successes.

CBM show—15,000 attend

The Sixth International Commodore Show took place at the Royal Albert Hall, London from 1st June and 70 exhibitors came from all over the country to show off their wares and so many more visitors saw products on to the market place.

The show was an very well attended. Official sources put the number of visitors at 15,000, a thousand less than last year and a third less than expected. Numbers don't tell the whole story, though. Those who attended were well pleased.

Event girls, Mike Clark and Maggie Delmas brought pleasure to the Donark stand while Graham Gorch commented his stall on Auldreigh's park and the UK Wonders showcased with a break dancing display.

There is a full report of the show on page 18.



Breasted by 121

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Soapbox

"Home computers are not just programs and we should stop treating them as such. They are already a fundamental part of our lives and, given the choice, will evolve to play an even more important role in both our leisure and working lives."

We could almost hold it over your head for this statement. Who said that? A man Nick Berry, Commodore UK's general manager at the opening of the Commodore show.

I have to admit that I agree with him and, in fact, he's a subject that has taken my interest for some time now.

Home computers are superb games machines, and can act as a great deal of pleasure when used in youth. They can have a great social side however and it is here that the industry started to embrace it a little more.

The future writer on Micro in Society is onto the tip of the iceberg, an important step perhaps, but there is so much more still to be seen. Nick Berry mentioned that one is home productivity tools and in learning aids. I would like to add communications aids and information networks to my list.

There is still a great deal of work to be done in this area but I have the feeling that the manufacturers are moving for an increase in demand before they develop the goals.

Home Computing Weekly is very interested in these developments and would like to hear from our readers. Send us your ideas and suggestions so that we would be your mouth and we will pass the bat.

Barry

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Coming soon

- More from Dennis Playfair on microcomputing aims
- Microcomputing for the future
- Commodore 4000 for the future
- Plus — various competitions and lots of reviews!

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BASIC LIVING

Jim Barker-Jon Wedgbe



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There are games for a whole range of micros in our solid silver competition.

There are prizes for 30 readers this week and they can include the users of the six most popular readers.

If you own a Spectrum, VIC-20, BBC, Citi, Amstrad or an Electron machine, then get your machine checked.

To celebrate the release of its new range of Silver guitars, Fender is offering 20 readers one of its exclusive red custom cases filled with all the goodies for their machine. This machine may cost more up to \$600!

Portugal bans once the software comes past once a year ago and more powerful of the federal software usage. The

Silver ranges are paired at just £2.50 and also make them ideal pocket money prizes.

The success obviously caught on, and the company's new seller "Money" hit even harder, well over 100,000 copies, as even marked by the presentation of the first Home Computing Weekly Gold Course award. *Parade* has now sold around a quarter of a million copies.

You are going to have to check a little up and this week's prize. All the questions are about silver and we hope that they have you searching the library or your reference books or find the answers.

THE CHURCH

1. What is the chemical symbol for the element silver?
2. What is the meaning of SPAGNI?
3. Silver can be bought by weight, but at what rate is the weight measured?
4. Which country is named after silver?
5. Which cowboy had a horse called Silver?
6. How many years have you been married if you celebrate your silver wedding?

[illegible]

- Answer the questions and write your answers in the space provided on the coupon
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1000

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Abstract Silver Compounds

Figure 1 | **Flowchart of the study**

Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the mean accuracy of the responses. The error bars represent the standard error of the mean.

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1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

Keywords: *workplace spirituality, organizational commitment, organizational citizenship behavior, turnover intention, organizational trust, organizational justice*

Figure 1

Figure 1

Figure 1

[illegible]

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NEWS

Spectrum Swap

If you've got a 48k Spectrum in good working order, which you no longer want, then Time Scope Adventure Holdouts might be interested in taking it off your hands.

The holding company is looking for about 12 Spectrums and is offering adventure holdouts to exchange.

The adventure holdouts last for a week and month around 1986. They are real life role-playing adventures in which you act out the exciting lives of people in times gone by.

If you are interested then contact TimeScope at the address below by 1 July 1985.

TimeScope Adventures, PO Box 5, Harwell, Essex CO12 3SD

Top of the soft

A recently published Gallup survey shows the UK Gold and Omega are leading the race as the most popular manufacturers in the home.

The Gallup survey finds the market share of about 25 companies per month in the top three spots of this year.

Other candidates for the top place are Microscopic, Activision, Electronic and Harvard. It is interesting to note that two of these software houses — Microscopic and Harvard — are producers of pocket money proof money.

Further down the list, though, will come well known names: Amstrad, Software Projects and Addictive Games.

For the month of March, Softart managed to achieve fifth place, proving that computer games have a solid consumer too!

Stripping off

If you're fed up of tearing the strips off the sides of your computer print outs, then the ACS Stripping is what you need.

ACS's Stripping can be used on perforated or non-perforated paper. It has a metal blade which clamps over the edges and a row of pins hold the strip in place securely.

It's easy to operate and costs £9.95.

ACS, Bowmaker Road, Poynte Rd, Hoveley, Gloucestershire GL7 5WM



Mark Thomas (left) and Dominic Whalley getting into the spirit of Omega.

A view to success

Domark's latest game, A View to a Kill, was launched at the Commodore show last week. It is the first computer game to be based on a James Bond movie and is the follow-up to Domark's Eureka, which achieved chart success last year.

Members of the press were treated to an exclusive preview on 5 June. The climax of the event was intended to be a helicopter landing by a James Bond look-alike. Unfortunately the weather prevented this.

The content of the game is based closely around the plot of the film and the action takes place in Paris, San Francisco

and the mass of California.

The James Bond theme, role music from Danny Elfman and dramatic speech also serves to give the game.

It is usually to be launched on the C64, Spectrum and Amstrad but versions are in the pipeline for Amstrad and IBM computers.

We apologise to Domark for describing the game as an adventure in HZW 113, it is in fact an arcade game. The photograph in HZW 113 was courtesy of Domark, however that wasn't a definitely a Bond suit, even though Roger Moore isn't in it!

Domark 104 Weymouth Road, Wokingham RG40 3PW





Conquest goes Arctic

US honours list

Several of US Gold's games have been honoured in America in the Electronic Games Design Awards 1989 — an influential honour in Arl's.

Dragon III was awarded the title of Computer Game of the Year and Best Computer Action Game went to Wolf. May.

Other US Gold games, which

earned accolades were: Bull Rogers, Conquest, Hawk, Ice, Meg Alky and Pat Postman and Zaxxon.

The awards reflect outstanding achievements and according to US Gold, these top games will all be available in the UK very soon.

US Gold, Unit 16, The Parkway
Ind Est, Henegge St, Basingstoke
Hamp 24 4 7

Build your own

It's time to build your own computer system. The new book, 'Build your own computer system', is available from the publisher, at £10.95.

The book is a step-by-step guide to building a computer system. It covers everything from the basics of how a computer works to the advanced techniques of building a system from scratch. The book is written in a clear, easy-to-understand style and includes many diagrams and photographs to help you understand the concepts.

Loretta and friends make it



Software update

Perhaps the most successful software release this month is the launch of St. Brude's, a program produced by St. Brude's School, Co. Down, Ireland. It is a spin off from a very successful building site which involves adults going to the school and reliving their school days!

Superior Software has a new release called Region and managing diaries. Richard Harrison said: "We are convinced it is our best game yet", so look out for it.

For those who enjoy a more relaxing type of game, there has released Bridge for the Amstrad Major features of the game, claims to be the high quality of play, modern use of graphics, sound prompts and first results time — minus long delays when playing.



| Title | Machine | Price | Publisher |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| Region | BBC/Amstrad Spectrum/C64 | 29.95 | Superior |
| Secret of St. Brude's | | 25.95 | |
| | | 26.95 | St. Brude's School |
| Bridge | Amstrad | 28.95 | Koos |
| MCT Rule | C64 | 214.95 | Micro Computers Trading Company |
| Zapp | Amstrad | 215.95 | Hewson |
| Amstrad Warrior | C64 | 27.95 | New Generation |
| Powerplay | C64 | 244.99 | Finn Publishing |
| Amstrad Back Spin | BBC | 215.95 | Koos |
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CLEARANCE SALE

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HARDWARE



Clive Gifford got his hands on the new Enterprise 128 and his fingers were very happy indeed!

After suffering the agonies of being re-named countless times, the Enterprise takes its final name. Also, after several months of waiting, the machine finally arrived. Did not look out of place in the highly competitive £200-£300 market. Now, with the release of the new 128 machine, and the reduction in price of the 44, Enterprise Computers look set to make an impact on the home computing scene.

The computer comes in one of the best packages that I have seen: a well-made box housing the machine with all the leads, manuals, the power pack and the demand taper cassette underneath. Enterprise has included an excellent booklet, a "Getting Up Guide" which takes you through the process of getting the machine up and running. To reassure competitors in the computer field this is all a simple matter, but for the beginner, this booklet is essential, thankfully does not suffer from excessive jargon.

My first impression of the machine was that it looked rather like a pencil, such was its design. It is supplied with all the leads that you'll need to connect it up including the largest power pack that I've seen. Another difference from other computers is the flexible use of leads that change your ordinary cassette (2") into a dedicated data-recorder.

Before powering up, I had to spin the BASIC cartridge in the port on the left-hand side of the machine. There is a difficult click as the cartridge is held in position and the cartridge feels very solid. Loading the demonstration cassette took me

half an hour as you must adjust the volume control to a suitable level. You are helped by a red block which appears at the top of the screen. This tells you to turn the volume down until you choose a green block instead. This is a good idea, but in practice a little fiddly. Once I managed to get the correct level, I had no trouble loading or saving programs.

The demonstration cassette is surprisingly good. It takes the form of a graphical program through the Enterprise's cursor board mapping off at the same steps where we get past a few brief general details of the capabilities as well as a demonstration. The sound chip done was very good but the graphics display were quite disappointing — obviously a lot of work had been put into them.

The Enterprise appears to be well-built and for its size is light. The keyboard houses all keys of a style similar to the Sinclair QLX, but of slightly better quality. However, as it is good to see keyboards on the BBC to Amstrad. This is an oversight of the computer's designers particularly where the machine sports a built-in word processor.

An instantly noticeable feature of the Enterprise's hardware is the integral joystick. It feels quite solid and will stand up to some wear from casual editors but most people prefer a handheld model with a flex button. I can't help feeling that it is little more than a gimmick and to Enterprise as at that, as a port in the way when you want to press ENTER, DEL or END.

At the back of the machine is a plethora of sockets and sockets. There is a non-standard Centronics printer port, 4 sockets for the cassette motor control and a TV and power socket, there are two control sockets for other peripherals such as joysticks, a monitor socket and a Serial interface for connection to other Enterprise computers via

the integral local network.

The Enterprise has one other socket, a 64-way expansion port that will connect up to future Enterprise developments. An obvious possibility is an extra memory module, allowing the computer through BASIC a more extensive. The 8 function keys hold 16 of the most commonly used commands and the other programs using just the function keys and clear. The names of the functions are displayed on a row of paper held under a clear plastic window. This window can be lifted up and the paper taken out and replaced with the keywords applying to the functions that you have programmed. I expect many company games and radical software will use this feature.

The BASIC port is the best standard, all there is a standard. Good old BASIC, RIGHTS and MISC have gone and are replaced with a system of upper letters rather similar to the ZX spectrum's — an unnecessary alteration, in my opinion. AUTO, RUN/PAUSE and DELETE are all included as are a number of new commands. It would be impossible to detail them all, so here are a few of the more interesting ones.

The Enterprise supports interrupts and windows. The commands, DEF, DEF END and CALL form the basis of procedures whilst INFO provides the user with the number of bytes free on the port, just over 117K and the first program line. IMAGIC is a more sophisticated form of PRINT USING and there is a vast array of additional numeric and string based commands.

There's nothing very remarkable about the sound features of the Enterprise. There are 3 channels offering 4 voices. The sound can be played through the computer's own speaker,



which I found a little quiet, or through an optional sound overlay such as a Hi-Fi. One interesting feature is an auto sound capability. This is controlled by the command **SOUND LEFT X, RIGHT Y**, where X and Y are the volume values. Complex sound envelopes can be created and there are commands to deal with fading the sound, quiet and shaping the sound. Sound has to be sought here good. I am with these facilities but the majority of users will benefit from those features only by using commercial software.

The optional **TAPE SOUND** allows the programmer to transfer music or sounds from a cassette through the computer and the machine's internal speaker. This feature when allied with the micro-controlled cassette recorder will allow the programmer to create voice-over, music soundtracks and a whole host of other effects.

The graphics capabilities are excellent but difficult for the new user to get to grips with. It has 4 graphics modes with the highest resolution being 474 by 312. There is a trade-off between the resolution and the number of colours available in each mode. The highest resolution mode allows all of the

Enterprise's amazing 354 colours to be displayed at the same time. The other modes offer 16 and 4 colours.

The colours can be selected using the **PALETTE** command which as its name suggests sets up a palette of colours from which the programmer can select the few that he or she needs. Eight of the colours can be accessed without using the complicated **SET LINE** command. These colours, **MAGENTA, BLUE, BLACK, WHITE, RED, CYAN, YELLOW, GREEN** are good in the same way that **PLOT** or **SCREEN** or **PLOT** from the main graphics display command being linked with **ELLIPSE** to draw circles and arcs of specified shape. **PLOT PAINT** provides a fill command which can be most useful and can be linked up with additional commands such as **FORWARD, ANGLE** and **RIGHT** to provide Turtle graphics.

The Enterprise graphics are something to admire. The wide range of commands and their complexity will lead to many hours of experimentation but the results could be very impressive. The extra colour and memory produce effects and designs that will turn a proud Basic owner green with envy.

A fascinating feature of this computer is an ability to support a local network of up to 32 other Enterprise 1 bases unfortunately even the feature running but can see Enterprise user groups looking up and perhaps creating a micro version of the famous co-lit adventures, **Multi-User Dungeons** or **MUD**.

This machine has many integral features that you are used to seeing in optional extras on other computers, such as the word processor option. Entering **TYPE** puts you into the Word Processing mode and this can even be done when the **BASIC ROM** cartridge is not in position in the ROM port. It is easy to use and its features are excellent. Justification, margin setting, word wrappage, tabulation and others are all available and the people who use basic computers to write letters, small reports or, like me, articles, as features are more than enough.

The manual that comes with the machine is better than most. It is nicely presented and produced but not really suitable as a beginner's guide. There is definitely a need for a beginner's manual, though perhaps that is not a beginner's computer. Certainly, the machine will reward a number of program using books, due to its wide range of commands and their non-standard format.

There are certain features

that I look out for in a new computer that told me much about it. The quality of the error messages and how simple and effective the program language editor is to use tell me about the computer's design and quality. The GB's best editor is superb. You simply move the cursor to the point on the screen (with the joystick) and make the change. On leaving the program, you will see the change incorporated in as simple as that. When entering a program, any commands within a **FOR/ON DO/LOOP** are staggered to make the timing predictable in seconds.

Another feature that I liked was **TIMER** which used to set a value in hours, minutes and seconds with a digital clock. **DATETIME** works in a similar way though it appears to be of little use unless you keep your computer switched on continuously.

In conclusion, with its own features and new commands, the Enterprise appears to be aimed at the second-time buyer whose interests in other than price computers. Amongst the GB's main range it will prove to be tough competition. Watch out, Amstrad, Atari, Commodore and most of all, the MSX range. Because with a network, wordprocessing, high resolution graphics and serial and parallel interfaces all built-in, it could become a very popular home computer. After using one for a few days, I hope it does.



SOFTWARE



Supergran

"By Brian Haworth and Mike Woodcroft of Cambridge Games" fronts the cover of this Supergran adventure, but I'm afraid that the authors haven't equalled the quality of that earlier adventure.

The plot requires you to recover valuables that have been stolen by Sweeney Campbell, who will of course do his best to stop you. In addition, Grace, who isn't exactly a spring chicken anymore, seems to come over all frail and fragile periodically, needing good doses of porridge to get her up so that she can continue her search.

As an adventure for kids (which is how it describes itself), Supergran is quite good, with puzzles that should appeal to younger players, though they are unlikely to provide advanced gamers with any real challenge. I tended to spend more time assembling the ingredients for a bowl of porridge than in searching for stolen goods.

Unfortunately, Supergran is rather sloppy in places, and I found myself getting no helpful responses to such standard commands as "open door" and "wear hat". In fact, the program tells you that it doesn't know the word "wear". Despite the fact that it is specifically referred to as the instructions as a word that is understood. The program also tells you there was an object that you saw, only to later tell you that it doesn't know what they are. Plus, the authors don't seem to know how to use the full stop, which was a poor example for the kids the game is presumably aimed at. **C.J.**

Price: £9.95

Publisher: Tynesoft

Address: Address Industrial Estate, Blandford upon Tye, Tye and Wear NE21 42B

SPECTRUM



The Way of the Exploding Flat

Launching The Holmes on the Agassiz estate seems to have gone to Melbourne House's head with the release of this excellent karate simulation.

The game's graphics are extremely sophisticated and the range of moves makes a battle which would do justice to any Bruce Lee movie. Aggressive kicks, punches, sweeps and defensive moves and counterattacks are all possible in great manageable combinations, making full use of the joystick. Defensive moves are obtained using the right joystick, position, but pressing the fire button at the same time makes the game to fly with a range of eight kicks guaranteed to floor your opponent if used correctly.

A positively executed move which makes contact with your opponent gives a full "yee-yay" symbol, a move which at first makes contact only giving half a symbol. A numerical value is obtained and which takes into account the difficulty of the move. In the single player game two yee-yays win the game, the two player game being the best of four times beat.

In the single player game against the computer, you act as a novice but winning the contest gives you a First Dan, and a more skilled opponent takes over. This sequence will soon reach Tenth Dan but what happens next, I cannot say, the best I managed was Second Dan after playing for two hours.

The only gripe I have relates to the sound effect emitted by the contestants and a nagging doubt as to the timing of the game. At the moment I'm hooked and the sounds are too much off a desired. **E.B.**

Price: £3.95

Publisher: Melbourne Hse

Address: Castle Yard Hse, Chichester, Richmond TW16 5TF

C64



International Tennis

International Tennis This is the latest in Commodore's International Sports series and although it lacks the range of options available on AmigaVision's version, its simplicity makes it suitable for the less ambitious gamer.

This is a two player game and the options screen gives the usual Commodore option to select the number of each player's outfit, level of play (one to four) and one or two player game. When satisfied, the court is revealed giving a viewpoint from the side in three dimensions.

A joystick is essential to play this game and some possible strokes are available. Play commences by pressing the fire button to serve the ball. To fix the serve the fire button must be pressed again and the position of the service depends on the position of the joystick and the length at which the ball is struck. Foot faults are possible, as are net calls and faults.

When the serve is returned you must dash over to intercept it, select a contact position for the stroke you wish to play and press the fire button to make the swing.

Scoring follows the usual tennis conventions and the match is the best of three sets. If a player reaches seven sets without gaining two sets advantage over the opponent, then a tiebreak takes place until the match is decided.

The sound effect for the sound of the crowd is useful, even as the constant repetition of this does when a match is over and the crowd roll in the voice acknowledges the score. **E.B.**

Price: £9.95

Publisher: Commodore (UK)

Address: 1 Haverly Rd, Wotton Crayke, Northampton NN17 8QX

C64





Land of Heroes

During a hard day's reviewing session it is nice to load a program without realising who produced it. Land of Heroes was such a game and my first impression was its striking similarity with Castles series. The title of Games. Hardly surprising that the producers of both programs is Microdeal.

The background story tells a tale of a land which has fallen under the destructive power of the Dark Lords. As the epicures here Sador you must free the land of their evil grip.

Before the arrival of the evil lords the land was ruled by the High Wizards, a warrior with skills equal to Merlin himself. In his wisdom the good wizard spread his armies around the land and Sador must find them all as required to gain entry to the Lord's infirmary below.

This maze game has a twist to it. The 16 included maze postcards which each have a section of land on it. Each time the game is played the cards must be placed in a different given order forming a general map which guides Sador's movements.

Each area is inhabited by different monsters which must be avoided or killed and as Sador goes across the final colours their movements become more frantic.

On entering the underworld more adventures must be faced to overcome each Dark Lord.

At this point the game becomes a pure maze game which can easily be mapped using the maze facility, but with a standard 3200 screens this should take many hours of boredom.

If you like solving mazes, this is a worthy of investigating.

E.D.

Price: £6.95

Publisher: Microdeal

Address: 41 Thane Rd, St Austell, Cornwall PL15 3JH



The Chess Game

If Lewis Carroll had written a computer program then this would be it. All you have to do is move your pieces, a little boy is a knight, from square to square across the board. Sounds easy, but just try it. The chess pieces, board and sword are all against you so you try to cross to safety in this nightmare of a game.

The first screen reveals the stadium with a vicious looking crowd who jeer at you miser. Soon your first opponent, the knight, arrives and battle commences. As you move from square to square their colour changes and the knight moves following the opening path of its most normal movement. If a knight on the path you move, the colour changes again and two squares must be avoided for the rest of the game.

The winning must be attempted five times in each direction. Total success means bonus points, failure is not always a catastrophe because the person who did make it go into the next round gives if only one game makes this grade, completion of a crossing in the next level brings a bonus.

As you progress you meet the bishop, the rook, the king and the queen in excellent graphics. I won't spoil the fun by giving away the secret's except to say look out for the board, it can turn very nasty and the crowd throw bombs.

I strongly recommend this game whether you understand chess or not. Just add quick thinking and fast reactions to get a recipe for enjoyment.

E.D.

Price: £7.95

Publisher: Micro Games

Address: Penny Rd, Forest Row, Sussex BN20 3SD



Pipeline

I was interested to try this having reviewed Super Pipeline II for the Amstrad recently.

The plot is more or less the same, with a single of pipes growing from the top of the screen to hands at the bottom. The idea is to fill the barrels with water. Unfortunately, up a ladder at the side of the screen, a variety of snakes whose sole aim in life is to put a bang in your pipe, thereby blocking it. Very painful! Your only weapon is your trusty spade which can be thrown at them if you're lucky.

From below, the dropped head can be seen also grows as your pipe. No one has and another you soon acquire a bang. Now you must collect a workman to repair the damage, and protect him from the snakes, while still shooting them as the ladder. All very complex, and good fun. Success prompts you to an even more complicated pipe.

Graphically, the screen all that the Spectrum is capable of as 3-D, and the sprites move smoothly, controlled by a variety of joystick. Enjoyable, though without the graphic excellence and humour of the Amstrad implementation.

There is an added bonus as the tape with an extra tapper, 90%, included too. You must boost down to a planet's surface avoiding the snakes, collect the people, and return to the mother ship. A good game though the movements is very flickery in comparison to Pipeline. Fun and good value.

D.W.

Price: £5.95

Publisher: Tiger

Address: Harding Way, 183/184 Cranston Hill Rd, London W9 7AS



★★★★★

Hipped



★★★★★

Hooked



★★★★★

Koon



★★★★★

Towning



★★★★★

Comotose

064



084



SPECTRUM





Video Pool

Snooker et al was very popular on home computers last year. Now OCP adds pool to the library. Unlike its less sophisticated cousin on Camsio Royal, there's no help here as transferring to *Manodrive*. There's a turbo leader in the way. They do share the same wretched disclaimer which tells us legit your legal rights.

Given that there's no attempt to provide the distance of *JD*, the graphics are rather well done, particularly the area screen and in-screen table. Well done *James Munday*. Unfortunately, the pool balls are displayed in glorious black. Controls are via *Snooker*, *Snooker* or *Snooker* controls, but are much less precise than *Snooker*. *Snooker* has a simple format of placing a cursor on the major ball for direct aim, the cue, and the cue ball position might be a bit of a struggle determined by holding the fire button until the required power level is registered as has above. Three different games can be set up, and the option is offered to alter the table to set up track shots.

The controls need a fair bit of practice, but after about 15 minutes I was able to reach a three frame game, and in the light of the complexity of the scoring system, I was glad my Spectrum was working at all for me.

Quite an adequate implementation, and certainly very playable, with solo and multiple player options, this represents reasonable value for money.

D.M.

Price £13.95

Publisher OCP

Address 4 High St, Chalfont St Peter, Bucks SL9 8JA



Casino Royal

Don't confuse this with anything to do with James Bond. The spelling's different. Casino? What you get are two casino games, *Roulette* and *Pantheon* — *Blackjack* with a dash up.

Roulette could be said to be even dumber, you place your bet on the board by moving a cursor with your joystick. Several are caused for. Once the playing of bets is over, the game moves into the 'wheel' phase. No attempt is made to simulate *JD* but movement is very smooth, with realistic sound effects. *Casino Micro Speech* is also featured, though I couldn't find this feature. I haven't got one. The game contained all you need, or need you not out of money, in which case a suitable risk message is printed.

Pantheon is the old stick, cross or beat game. You must hit on the possibility of matching a face value of 21 or more than the computer gets. Over 21 and you're bust. Again, the computer plays a smart game. The graphics standard of this offering is best described as adequate, though it's pleasing to see the detailed instructions for saving the whole thing to *Manodrive*, and the complete playing manual.

Given the number of *Summer Fun*, *Fun* and *PTA* packages coming up in the next few weeks, I can see the humble Spectrum being pressed into service to pass some games power from real money? Reasonable value though not outstanding.

D.M.

Price £13.95

Publisher OCP

Address 4 High St, Chalfont St Peter, Bucks SL9 8JA



Concentration

The publishers of this tape are keen you should know that the lack of fancy packaging and type are all part of their plan to keep you down. As a result all you get is a plain library card, and a typewritten label, rather like the early days of *MSB* software. The game, however, is a different matter. I suspect it's written in *BASIC*, but a guess is there just what can be done with care.

Designed to increase your power of concentration and recall, it features a pack of cards placed face down. By memorising the values of two cards at your request, it's possible to build up a reserve of where they are. You then score points by matching pairs, either solo, or against two levels of computer play, together with friends. As you might expect, the Spectrum remembers what's where but it's quite possible to lose it. At the end of the game, you have the option to have the cards in the same layout, or opt for a new one. Simple rules, but fun to play, and, yes, there is an improvement in your performance as the game progresses.

The computer is slow in making its choices, and graphics are adequate without being much standard. It would appear, however, that in order to protect the program, the main match window has been coded to a new video, thus an unnecessary guess at the video keys, for example, results in the program crashing. Enjoyable.

B.M.

Price £12.50

Publisher Lion Software

Address Marlow, Bucks, Bucks HP8 4JL



Star League Baseball

In America the national sporting obsessions are American Football and baseball, which correspond to our cricket and soccer means. Of the two American sports, their football is the more familiar, baseball being a complete mystery.

Then now computerised versions of baseball from *Activision* can help dispel some of these mysteries.

For my part, I would have preferred greater explanation of the game on the dreadful instruction proceedings which *Activision* means on including with its games.

The options in the start film of all allow practice, one or two player game. The practice game puts you against legendary pitcher (*Shaw*), *Shaw*. *Shaw*. The computer is the formidable opponent in the one-player game.

If the practice option is not taken, the next menu allows each player to select their team and then the game begins.

There is a minimum of nine innings to a game and to win against the computer relies on skills far beyond my poor efforts. I found the timing for the hit swing difficult to master and the 3D view made finding difficult to judge. Perhaps greater familiarity with the multiple joystick modes may have helped the situation. I doubt it.

Graphically, the game does not compare well with *Imagyn's* *World Series Baseball*, looking at my screen action and uncalculated team. What it does score is in the complexity of the variables possible but in the *World* market ready for it? A look at the Top Ten game implies that maybe it is, but not for me.

E.D.

Price £14.99

Publisher Activision

Address 15 Markon Pk, Menlo Park, Calif 94025





Leonardo and Light Magic

A very simple program to write on the Spectrum is an art utility: line drawing, colours, LUDG designing and so on. Loads of these appeared soon after its launch, and eventually Melbourn Dene and Pauline became established. Strange that, just three years later, on a machine with limited resolution and pathetic arithmetic, two new products have appeared from well respected software houses.

Both programs offer certain basic facilities: multi-window type drawing, grids, fill and magnify being the most obvious. But handling and depth are very different.

Leonardo offers more options — in fact, a bewildering variety that requires two keyboard layouts to show them all. It comes with an equally confusing and sizable manual. The programming is mostly BASIC, and the main fault is a distinctly slow cursor speed. Line drawing is strangely complex, and the whole process takes ages. The program is generally user unfriendly, which is a shame, because it offers a lot of useful features: slopes, arcs, clever shading facilities and a scroll feature. The problem is, with so many features, it takes five minutes to find the right key for the function you want.

Leonardo offers an LUDG designer as well. Loaded LUDGs are copied into the internal picture screen, and then have to be designed around that, a bit like the Hi-View, combined with Leonardo's machine user programs, whole areas of screen can be copied into a bank of up to 790 characters, so large screens can be created and used in games. The user program



also offers storage and recall of whole screens, which can be divided up by the user in his program, or by wheels — particularly good for admin files, animation or platform style screen.

Light Magic is machine code, and the cursor glides effortlessly around at a most pleasing speed. The building number of keys in Leonardo does not count here, presented by using various menus and modes.

The main option is a screen editor, which presents a blank screen for design. Pressing 'enter' changes modes. You mode allows dot-a-dash style drawing, plus a wonderful feature called 'hand' which does a free, moving quickly on screen, between the cursor and the last set point. The last that is in moving screen angles and slopes are easily set.

Draw mode allows 30 axes, and 10 types of lines, including an arc and insulator. Block mode allows you to cut text from the screen and move them smoothly around. Text allows normal or double sized writing with size, and LUDG mode is the same using characters from an selectable bank. Although many of these features are available in Leonardo, here they are much more user friendly. LUDGs can be designed in a separate part of the program which presents an 8 x 8 grid, like good old 'Monster', but naturally more sophisticated.

Light Magic is easy and fun to use, and with the brush and hand facility it allows more artistic freedom. Leonardo is clever, but technically more proficient and useful — if you can plough through the manual. Certainly the user program is excellent, and it costs half as much. P.B.



Super Pipeline W

I really liked this. You are Formosa Fred, charged with maintaining the pipeline which carries water from the top of the screen to the bottom for the purpose of filling barrels. Not that it's a filling pipe! It pours and turns like a plumber's nightmare — in order not to get your hands dirty, you collect workers as they walk across the sea, and when you do, they follow you.

Unfortunately, the place is beset with floating blowdowns, electric drills, spawners, showers of rocks, the evil-god Venustus goes to sleep, and, as a previous note, the Head Case Engineer which can only be shot down behind. All these monsters cause trouble in the line which must be repaired by leading one of your workers to it. Toish the swimming machine and it's (player?) custom, but you can fish back with your tent, and use the workers to shackle. Keep the pipe running, and you get promoted to an even more sophisticated stage.

All of this frantic action is accompanied by rather useful music, perhaps a spring quaver playing (swinging) over Handel, and the pipework is drawn to show shades which give the impression of depth. The characters, though rather flickery which is disappointing, are very amusing. In fact, because you cannot see the pipe, down to the CI and Indicators work as between screens.

A demo mode is provided, as are keyboard, graphics and multiple life options. I would have liked the characters to be in screen resolution, even so, I'm impressed! B.M.



Knockout

Some time ago I laboriously typed in a BASIC listing for a boxing game which gave a bird's-eye view of a boxing ring. The boxer could only throw left or right hooks but could move all around the ring. Knockout from Amstrad matches me of this game except that the view is from a side-on view and the opponents can only move left and right across the centre of the ring.

Admittedly the graphics are very good but the environmental value is low, in many ways I prefer my W444C game.

The opening screen allows you to choose a game against the computer or a two player game. The status of the system may be set and, in the one-player game the movements of your opponents can be preset.

Above the action menu the name of the game evolves in a horizontal plane, and also on the TV screen. A two knock which is unfortunately not supported by the rest of the game.

At the end of each round the bell sounds and a suitable status report across the screen. The top of the screen indicates the state of each man by two rows of characters extending from right and left towards a K.O. line in the centre of the screen. When one of the player's characters reach the top, their horse falls the ditch and the game is over.

After three preliminary bouts, you get a drink at the European championship. A second round will give you a Championship which is contested on two two of the centre. E.D.

Leonardo

Price £7.95

Publisher: Creative Sparks

Address: Department MDL 296
Punchcross Rd, Farnborough
Hampshire GU14 7NP

Light Magic

Price £14.95

Publisher: New Generation

Address: FREEPOST, Bath
BA2 4TD

Price £9.95

Publisher: Tinker

Address: 13 High St, Brixton
SW9 6PR

Price £6.95

Publisher: Allplay

Address: 1 Design St, Sheffield
S1 4DW



TEST YOUR REFLEXES



Robert Symthe's game has you testing the speed of your reflexes. It's addictive!

Reflex, that's you on your machine to a visual prompt. Although simple in concept, the screen lay-out makes it very addictive.

Variables

- total scored
- number of tests
- time, time
- times added together
- average time

How it works

- jump to program start
- 50-60: player introduction
- 60: opening variables
- 110-120: print screen display
- 120-140: wait for key press
- 150-170: clear instructions from display
- 180-190: random guess then jump to time adjustment
- 190-210: display time and rating
- 220-240: number go?

Please note! All the Spectrum listings at H&W are printed to a special format. All user defined characters are printed as capital letters but with an underline. In order to type these into your computer you need to place the cursor at GRAPHIC mode and then press the capital letter indicated. If you follow these instructions to the letter the underlined characters will be shown on screen when you run the program.

```

100 BORDER ON: PAPER ON: INK ?; BRIGHT TO CLS & LET
4=100: LET 4=0
110 PLOT 0,0: DRAW 110,0: DRAW 0,-100: DRAW -110
0,0: DRAW 0,100: PLOT 0,0: DRAW 110,0
120 PLOT 100,170: DRAW 70,0: DRAW 0,-100: DRAW -7
0,0: DRAW 0,100: PLOT 100,170: DRAW 70,0
130 PLOT 110,180: DRAW 100,0: DRAW 0,-100: DRAW -100
0,0: DRAW 0,0
140 PRINT AT 0,0: OVER 1: TIME: REPEAT: PRINT A
T 0,0: OVER 1: TIME: REPEAT: PRINT A
150 PRINT AT 2,0: OVER 1: "BETWEEN: 0.00", PRINT A
T 2,0: OVER 1: "SECOND"
160 PRINT AT 4,0: OVER 1: "AVERAGE: 0.00", PRINT A
T 4,0: OVER 1: "VERY GOOD"
170 PRINT AT 6,0: OVER 1: "GOOD" PRINT AT 8,0: OVER 1: "P
ROMPT AT 10,0: "GOOD" PRINT AT 12,0: "BAD"
180 PRINT AT 14,14: "GOOD"
190 PRINT AT 4,14: "BAD"
200 PRINT AT 16,0: "REFLEXES will test the speed of
your reaction to a visual signal". PRINT AT 18,1
4: FLASH 1: PRINT AT 20,14: FLASH 1:
210 PRINT AT 18,14: "How short could a flash
be based on your average time will be displayed"
220 PRINT 41: BRIGHT: WAIT 1.0: "PRESS SPACE" TO S
TART
230 IF 4=0 THEN 250
240 GO TO 230
250 PRINT AT 10,10: " PRINT AT 11,10: "
260 PRINT AT 11,0: "
270 PRINT AT 18,0: FOR 1=1 TO 4: PRINT A
T 18,0: " NEXT 1
280 PRINT 41: BRIGHT: WAIT 1.0: "STOP"
290 FOR 1=1 TO 5
300 FOR 1=1 TO 5
310 LET 1=INT (RANDOM*500)
320 FOR 1=1 TO 5
330 IF 4=0 THEN 340
340 WAIT 1: GO TO 350
350 PRINT AT 10,5: FLASH 1: "GO DOWN" BEEP -5,50
360 BEEP -5,50: FOR 1=1 TO 400: WAIT 1: PRINT AT 10,
3: " GO TO 340
370 GO 400: GO
380 IF 1=0 THEN LET 4=0
390 LET 1=0: PRINT AT 11,10: " PRINT AT 11,1
0: "
400 FOR 1=0 TO 100: WAIT 1: BEEP -1,10
410 PRINT AT 11,14: "
420 IF 0,0: THEN PRINT AT 14,14: "GO TO 380
430 PRINT AT 14,14: "
440 WAIT 1
450 LET 1=0
460 FOR 1=0 TO 100: BEEP -1,10: WAIT 1
470 FOR 1=0 TO 100: BEEP -1,10: WAIT 1
480 IF 1=0 THEN PRINT OVER 1: FLASH 1: AT 4,10
490 IF 1=0 THEN PRINT OVER 1: FLASH 1: AT 4,10
500 IF 1=0 THEN PRINT OVER 1: FLASH 1: AT 4,10
510 IF 1=0 THEN PRINT OVER 1: FLASH 1: AT 4,10
520 PRINT OVER 1: FLASH 1: AT 4,10: "
530 PRINT 41: BRIGHT: WAIT 1.0: "PRESS"
540 PRINT 000
550 BEEP -10,10: BEEP -10,10
560 LET 1=0
570 LET 1=0: GO TO 100
580 IF 1=0 THEN PRINT OVER 1: FLASH 1: AT 4,10
590 PRINT AT 11,14: "GO TO 380
600 BEEP -10,10: BEEP -10,10
610 PRINT AT 11,14: FLASH 1: "REFLEX"
620 RETURN

```

```

30 GO TO 100
31 PRINT AT 10,0: " PRINT AT 11,10: "
32 FOR 1=0 TO 100
33 IF 1=0 THEN 340
34 LET 1=0: THEN LET 1=0: PRINT 250: AT 11,10
35 GO TO 30
36 IF 1=0: PRINT OVER 1: FLASH 1: AT 4,10
37 GO TO 30
38 PRINT AT 11,14: FLASH 1: "GO TO 380" BEEP -1,10
39 BEEP -1,10: FOR 1=1 TO 400: WAIT 1: PRINT AT 10,
3: " GO TO 380
40 BRIGHT

```

COMMODORE '85

London's Movers was the venue for this year's Commodore show. Here's a run-down of all the new products and show strips from Mike Curry and Dave Corbin.

The sixth International Commodore Computer show got off to a great start on Friday 7th June after being opened by Mike Clark and Maggie Delamain, two "Boss" girls.

They were there to promote the new "A. Type (c) 68" computer game which is based on the film of the same name. Denmark, the publishers of the game, had a Remarc II on their stand but didn't have any power!

The way that the computer problems had they should be in the shops by the time that you read this.

Another famous face at the show was John Haffroy, who popped in to show off his skills on International Times. I have the feeling that a man's really the man himself but he was very skilled at the game, making his opponents look a very poor second.

Commodore's General Manager Nick Bonny talked quite openly about the problems that the software faced earlier this year. He admitted that 1984 was a disappointment but denied the practice of price-cutting. He said: "I did nothing to generate customer sales and even prevented sales by postponing people's deliveries as they were not late in price."

"What really matters is value for money and whether the customer believes that the manufacturer will be offering the product and servicing it for many years to come."

Taking it's first few steps, as the Valiant Design stand, was the remote controlled Valiant turtle.

Animated mainly in schools but with great reputation for air children the head was shown drawing pictures and even dancing to the music, as the Llanfair's stand directly opposite.

The complete system, including a Commodore 1000 program, is now available for 1250 plus VAT.

Valiant Design, Park Hill, 140
Barnham Park Rd, London
SW11 0ND

As we reported in last week's HC80, "there will be no price cuts" on Commodore products, instead value for money packs are to be sold in the future.

Nick also gave details of the Commodore 128 which will be launched in September. He claimed that it would provide an answer to the "ever narrowing gap between the home and professional computer", saying: "While it is a sophisticated games machine it is also a powerful business tool."

There were no price details available except that it will be considerably more expensive than the Commodore 64.

Paul White, marketing and customer sales manager, made a quiet claim that the current range of products was not going to be replaced in favour of the new breed "waiting in the wings".

There were a number of professional machines at the show and they varied a good degree of interest. The main problem, evident on those machines was main instability. It could have been the exhibition supply but they were crashing with amazing regularity.

The show itself seemed to echo the nervousness of the industry in some ways. While there were a good number of companies showing off their services, things that were very few new launches, Brian Selby was busy for the whole weekend demonstrating his Sound Sampler which was the "Hit of the Show" as far as I'm concerned.

Mike Mahoney of Allgame commented that there was just the right mix of stands for the number of visitors. There was



Commodore's 128 due September

In particular the Commodore 64 will be supported and marketed "through to the end of 1984". He also made it clear that the 128 was not being launched until Commodore had enough stock to meet demand.

The machine features 40 or 80 column display, 48K of ROM, 128K of RAM — expandable to 512K — and an enhanced BASIC, Version 7.0.

certainly just enough room to move around which is a change at such events.

For those Commodore users who didn't make it down to the big city we present a quick run-down of the new products below.

Commodore 1000 included a new game, International Times in its show last week. It is the most recent in Commodore's International Sports series which also includes International House and International Football.

Playing a match between the two of three men and the game is played on "grass" to normal international rules. A free-kicker operates automatically when necessary, and a scoreboard records progress and overall totals.

It is available on cassette, priced at £5.99.

Commodore, 1 Newbigg Rd
Widnes, Cheshire, Northants
NN10 5GR

The Data MS-1 Graphic Mouse from EDC Distribution Centre was also on show.

EDC claims that it is the first fully optical mouse design of its kind.

It comes with a new mouse and software on cassette and disc. According to EDC, it runs your computer like a more friendly, easy-to-use device.

EDC Distribution Centre, 14
Weston Parade, Great North
St, Epsom, Surrey TW20 1AD



Twink, Coach scores with Test Cricket.

Audiogenic launched Graham Twink's Test Cricket in the show and the famous cricketer was present on the last day of the show to help promote the game.

Audiogenic described the game as the perfect summer game for '83, complete with the sound of leather and the

appearance of an authentic crowd. It costs £29.95.

Also launched at the show were three games for the C16: Art Master (£29.95), 4-D Chess (£24.95) and Kalam (£24.95).

Audiogenic, 29 Rofford Industrial Park, London Rd, Reading, Berks RG2 1AZ.

With the introduction of two new products, Commodore has completed its range of music software packages for the C64.

The Commodore Sound Studio, £24.95, is claimed to be capable of turning the C64 into a professional music synthesiser and multi-track sequencer.

The Sound Studio makes it possible to record music either in sections from the keyboard or input notes individually and add the timing later. The package contains three separate soundtracks upon which an arrangement can be built up and has an ear to ear mix

facility.

The Sampler package is aimed at electronic music enthusiasts and, according to Commodore, it allows the user to produce many of the effects found on the latest records with the use of digitally recorded sound played back in a variety of ways by the computer.

The Sound Studio and Sampler were designed by Music Sales Ltd especially for the C64. The company was also responsible for the Music Master and Play-along Album series.

Play along albums from Music Sales



J.L. Software's show display consists of several new products.

The 3 software 4 is a 7.5M processor for the C16 and is claimed to be an easy to use efficient and powerful word processor. It is supplied on disc and costs £27.95.

The Eknow Programmer ROM has also found software with all the essential features for use and pricing £17.95 per program, according to

J.L. Software at £299.

J.L. also produces the HS-44 Assembler and Program Development, £42 (£33), the SPH-1 Bus Adapter for the 64 £179 including VAT, the Business ROM £1.24, the 786 Workbench £19 including VAT and the 786 Assembler £250 including VAT.

J.L. Software, 2 Shaftesbury Rd, Southborough, Kent TN39 6BB, Kent TN39 6BB.

SNC Supplies demonstrated its most recently published product the Magic Mouse.

According to the makers, the mouse is a high quality product which enables the C64 user to create sophisticated graphics, utilizing all of the functions incorporated in the product.

For £29.95 you can buy a package consisting of a 4-mouse, mouse penman, and character generator, plus software which enables the user to create creative graphics into his own programs.

Also on show was the Commodore range of option and the Professional Commodore compatible cassette data recorder.

SNC Supplies, 11 Western Parade, Great North Rd, Bristol, Berks SN2 1AD.



Mouse magic from SNC

WALLOWING IN THE MUD



David Laycock of British Telecom's New Information Service

MUD 2, the interactive adventure game which will be available over the phone, is to be launched in September.

Marie Curry spoke to David Laycock of BT's information service about the new project

A wireless handset will soon have a new experience available to it, when British Telecom's New Information Service and Music Ltd launch MUD 2 as the PCW phone is the subject of this year. MUD was created by Simon Curry of Century Systems, and MUD editor Richard Lamb and Roy Trubshaw.

MUD stands for Multi-User Dungeons and the original version of the game has been running on the Essex University main frame computer for the past four years. Early this year it became available to Compuserve users and now adventures all over the country will be able to try their hand at MUD 2, a much larger version of the

original. MUD 2 will have about 2000 locations as opposed to the 400 of its parent game.

The name of the game speaks for itself. The concept is very simple — although there have inevitably been a few problems in getting the simulation practical. It is hoped that, when MUD 2 is first launched it will be able to cope with up to 50 players simultaneously and this figure will be improved upon as soon as possible. The 50 players will enter the land and attempt to get through all the obstacles to eventually become a Grand Wizard. It is an interactive adventure so that players may meet each other and either help



Richard Bartle — one of the authors of MUD

or leader their colleagues in their program through the land.

Derek Laycock of British Telecom's New Information Services is confident that the new idea will prove extremely popular with computer users. He said: "There is a vast computing market out there and people are becoming bored with the existing type of games. Players are now looking for something very different, not original and MUD is certainly that."

To play MUD you will need to buy the MUD series pack which will cost around £20. The pack will contain an account number and password, a booklet explaining the game to get you feet off the world of MUD and a colour map showing part of the land. The first few hours on MUD are allocated in the pack and after that you will have to buy credits which will give you the hours to play for £2, although there will be discounts for players who buy these credits in bulk.

MUD 2 will initially be based on a London. The system and players will be able to access the game with a modem. Modem rates will be 300/600 and 1200/75 and the game will run on off peak telephone hours between 1pm and 4am.

"At this stage everything is still being finalized", explained Mr Laycock, "but the reward and will not be a pot of gold. The players will aim to become a great wizard and to do this they must earn points to become more and more powerful." A wizard will be able to cast spells to influence other players and he can be cast as

many depending on his skills. "We will have to limit the powers of the wizard as some users otherwise things could get out of hand," he commented. "For instance someone could pick up a dragon and put it at the entrance of the game so that everyone trying to enter is would be instantaneously. That's the sort of thing we need to prevent but apart from this we really won't be putting any restrictions on players at all."

According to Mr Laycock, it will be advisable for players to form alliances with each other. "If they co-operate with each other then they will all survive

and on better in the game. MUD 2 is truly interactive because there is at least one obstacle which cannot be overcome by one player alone, although we're not revealing what this is," he said.

Another added complication for players is the presence of computers generated beings or mobiles. Mr Laycock was very enthusiastic about these. "We will be giving the mobiles artificial intelligence and it will be very difficult for players to ascertain whether the beings they meet are mobiles or real people."

Asked about the New Information Services' future plans, Mr Laycock said: "MUD 2 will, of course, be added to and developed, it is by no means a static game. We are also looking at ideas for similar projects in the future. We may move away from the traditional dungeon type of adventure and perhaps do a space exploration game. There are many possibilities."

WIN AN ENTERPRISE 64 MICRO!

Digital & Micro ELECTRONICS



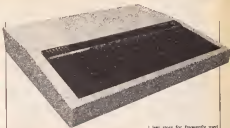
The **Enterprise 64** is one of the very latest microes to appear on the home market. It combines many features not found together in one small package. For example, stereo sound, 256 colours, built in joystick, wordprocessor, 64k memory — expandable to 4000k!

The language is standard BASIC, as is the interfacing circuits to printers and even local area networking. We like the Enterprise so much that we are giving you the chance to win one FREE in our easy to enter competition in our next issue.

This together with, Audio Analyser, Syndrum, CPC 80000 Interface, plus features galore makes buying **Digital & Micro Electronics** your number one choice.

On Sale Friday 19th July!

PERIPHERAL



Richard Sawley has been looking closely at Sofrite's EPROM programmer. Read on to find out what he thinks

Sofrite EPROM Programmer

One of the most flexible and well-liked features of the BBC is its ability to become the nucleus of your dreams by simply fitting extra software ROM chips.

Using this system the machine can become a powerful word processor, calculator, a machine code monitor or even a business machine running CP/M.

Sometimes how to write and then produce the software ROMs is which this flexibility is based. An EPROM programmer is the machine that makes the program and "blows" them into the chips which you plug in.

Used as earlier versions of this programmer, and my main reason then was that it was very slow. That is the new improved version with superior programming. Another difference is that a large range of chip types can be programmed using the new unit.

If design quality is related to simplicity then this unit is one of the best around. There is only one cable, plugging into the BBC, one test, and no switches or other dials to spoil the place, what else. It is very difficult to make any type of control, as I have been known to do as other programmers.

The software is supplied on an EPROM (2764) and is read from this device using a short program contained in the

manual. You are advised to enter a number of back-up copies of the program and I can make that advice—if you lose the program you're left with a disaster where that of no use whatsoever!

When you "RUN" the program a menu appears from which you select the type of EPROM you wish to program. The basic types covered are 2764 and 27128 but within each type you can also select from those needing the normal 11-volt programming voltage and the advanced type which needs only 12.5 volts.

From this menu you move to the actual programming menu. This has the options shown in Table 1. Most are self-explanatory. Note that in the menu the programmer expects to have a file in open. This is a slightly misleading comment though, because the file is read from disc or cassette into RAM before programming begins. Checksum enables you to see if a series of EPROMs have all been programmed with the same data.

The ROM format option is one I particularly like. It allows you to save one or a series of programs on an EPROM using the BBC's "ROM" format. This is very similar to the cassette filing system and is a way of keeping programs in your machine permanently. All you have to do is type "ROM" and then LOAD, CHAIN or "RUN" then as normal. It is an excellent

idea save for frequently used tables and this programmer makes writing this type of ROM simple itself.

During programming itself you can make the progress of each which has output between the letters B, for byte, and F for finished. This is a sensible idea and gets over the problem of programming software which claims to be fast but then gives a location number every few milliseconds and thereby does itself down!

In all a well-designed product which has a high specification and yet is simple to use. The big let-down is the price. I don't really accept that it needs to be so high. The material cost is not too great and I have a feeling that the biggest part of the price charged is probably due to advertising. If our machines were 40% cheaper I would have used a floppy. R.S.

Price: £77.00

Publisher: Sofrite

Address: 1 Rye Court, Cambridge CB2 3LL

BBC



Table 1

Sofrite's pre-programming menu:
 Program Eprom from a File
 Would Eprom be a File
 Your Eprom against a File
 Test Eprom in Bank
 Checksum Eprom
 Select Eprom Type
 Write Format
 Your Call (?)

the 1990s, the U.S. economy has been characterized by a dramatic increase in the number of people working in the service sector, a decline in the number of people working in the manufacturing sector, and a decline in the number of people working in the agricultural sector. This has led to a significant increase in the number of people working in the service sector, which has become the dominant sector of the U.S. economy. The service sector now accounts for more than 80% of the U.S. economy, up from about 60% in the 1970s. This has led to a significant increase in the number of people working in the service sector, which has become the dominant sector of the U.S. economy. The service sector now accounts for more than 80% of the U.S. economy, up from about 60% in the 1970s.

[illegible]

| 項目 | 2000年 | 2001年 | 2002年 | 2003年 | 2004年 | 2005年 | 2006年 | 2007年 | 2008年 | 2009年 | 2010年 | 2011年 | 2012年 | 2013年 | 2014年 | 2015年 | 2016年 | 2017年 | 2018年 | 2019年 | 2020年 | 2021年 | 2022年 | 2023年 | 2024年 | 2025年 | 2026年 | 2027年 | 2028年 | 2029年 | 2030年 | 2031年 | 2032年 | 2033年 | 2034年 | 2035年 | 2036年 | 2037年 | 2038年 | 2039年 | 2040年 | 2041年 | 2042年 | 2043年 | 2044年 | 2045年 | 2046年 | 2047年 | 2048年 | 2049年 | 2050年 | 2051年 | 2052年 | 2053年 | 2054年 | 2055年 | 2056年 | 2057年 | 2058年 | 2059年 | 2060年 | 2061年 | 2062年 | 2063年 | 2064年 | 2065年 | 2066年 | 2067年 | 2068年 | 2069年 | 2070年 | 2071年 | 2072年 | 2073年 | 2074年 | 2075年 | 2076年 | 2077年 | 2078年 | 2079年 | 2080年 | 2081年 | 2082年 | 2083年 | 2084年 | 2085年 | 2086年 | 2087年 | 2088年 | 2089年 | 2090年 | 2091年 | 2092年 | 2093年 | 2094年 | 2095年 | 2096年 | 2097年 | 2098年 | 2099年 | 2100年 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 人口総数 | 127,800,000 | 128,000,000 | 128,200,000 | 128,400,000 | 128,600,000 | 128,800,000 | 129,000,000 | 129,200,000 | 129,400,000 | 129,600,000 | 129,800,000 | 130,000,000 | 130,200,000 | 130,400,000 | 130,600,000 | 130,800,000 | 131,000,000 | 131,200,000 | 131,400,000 | 131,600,000 | 131,800,000 | 132,000,000 | 132,200,000 | 132,400,000 | 132,600,000 | 132,800,000 | 133,000,000 | 133,200,000 | 133,400,000 | 133,600,000 | 133,800,000 | 134,000,000 | 134,200,000 | 134,400,000 | 134,600,000 | 134,800,000 | 135,000,000 | 135,200,000 | 135,400,000 | 135,600,000 | 135,800,000 | 136,000,000 | 136,200,000 | 136,400,000 | 136,600,000 | 136,800,000 | 137,000,000 | 137,200,000 | 137,400,000 | 137,600,000 | 137,800,000 | 138,000,000 | 138,200,000 | 138,400,000 | 138,600,000 | 138,800,000 | 139,000,000 | 139,200,000 | 139,400,000 | 139,600,000 | 139,800,000 | 140,000,000 | 140,200,000 | 140,400,000 | 140,600,000 | 140,800,000 | 141,000,000 | 141,200,000 | 141,400,000 | 141,600,000 | 141,800,000 | 142,000,000 | 142,200,000 | 142,400,000 | 142,600,000 | 142,800,000 | 143,000,000 | 143,200,000 | 143,400,000 | 143,600,000 | 143,800,000 | 144,000,000 | 144,200,000 | 144,400,000 | 144,600,000 | 144,800,000 | 145,000,000 | 145,200,000 | 145,400,000 | 145,600,000 | 145,800,000 | 146,000,000 | 146,200,000 | 146,400,000 | 146,600,000 | 146,800,000 | 147,000,000 | 147,200,000 | 147,400,000 | 147,600,000 | 147,800,000 | 148,000,000 | 148,200,000 | 148,400,000 | 148,600,000 | 148,800,000 | 149,000,000 | 149,200,000 | 149,400,000 | 149,600,000 | 149,800,000 | 150,000,000 | 150,200,000 | 150,400,000 | 150,600,000 | 150,800,000 | 151,000,000 | 151,200,000 | 151,400,000 | 151,600,000 | 151,800,000 | 152,000,000 | 152,200,000 | 152,400,000 | 152,600,000 | 152,800,000 | 153,000,000 | 153,200,000 | 153,400,000 | 153,600,000 | 153,800,000 | 154,000,000 | 154,200,000 | 154,400,000 | 154,600,000 | 154,800,000 | 155,000,000 | 155,200,000 | 155,400,000 | 155,600,000 | 155,800,000 | 156,000,000 | 156,200,000 | 156,400,000 | 156,600,000 | 156,800,000 | 157,000,000 | 157,200,000 | 157,400,000 | 157,600,000 | 157,800,000 | 158,000,000 | 158,200,000 | 158,400,000 | 158,600,000 | 158,800,000 | 159,000,000 | 159,200,000 | 159,400,000 | 159,600,000 | 159,800,000 | 160,000,000 | 160,200,000 | 160,400,000 | 160,600,000 | 160,800,000 | 161,000,000 | 161,200,000 | 161,400,000 | 161,600,000 | 161,800,000 | 162,000,000 | 162,200,000 | |

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1001-1005.

Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the number of correct responses. The number of correct responses (Y-axis) is plotted against the number of trials (X-axis). The data shows a positive correlation between the number of trials and the number of correct responses, with a slight increase in the number of correct responses as the number of trials increases.

[illegible]

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

2. Once the problem is identified, the next step is to define the objectives and goals of the project. This helps to clarify what needs to be achieved and provides a clear direction for the team.

3. The third step is to develop a plan or strategy to address the problem. This involves breaking down the problem into smaller, manageable tasks and determining the resources needed to complete each task.

4. The fourth step is to implement the plan. This involves assigning tasks to team members, setting deadlines, and monitoring progress to ensure that the project is on track.

5. The final step is to evaluate the results of the project. This involves comparing the actual outcomes against the objectives and goals to determine the effectiveness of the project and identify areas for improvement.

[illegible]



```

210 FOR P=1 TO 5: X=F: I=INT(RND*(1+5+1): GOSUB 2222: NEXT P
220 GOSUB 2222
230 PRINT "*****", "THROW AGAIN ? ", "Y/N"
240 IF Z="Y": GOTO 210: IF Z="N": GOTO 250
250 IF Z="N": THEN GOTO 2
260 IF Z="Y": THEN GOSUB 2222
270 E=E+1: GOSUB 2333: FOR P=1 TO 5: GOSUB 2222: NEXT P
280 GOSUB 2400
290 IF Z="N": THEN GOTO 2
300 GOTO 2333
310 PRINT "*****", "END OF GAME", "END OF GAME. SCORE: ", GOSUB 2333
320 G=H: GOSUB 2500: GOTO 4000
330 NEXT V: G
340 GOTO 2333
400 REM *** (STRUCTURE) ***
410 FOR C=1 TO 12: PRINT "C: ", C: NEXT C
420 G=1: GOSUB 2700
430 PRINT "*****", "IS A GAME OF CHANCE IN WHICH POINTS ARE ACCUMULATED ON",
440 PRINT "THE THROW OF FIVE DICE."
450 PRINT "EACH PLAYER HAS 15 TURNS IN A GAME AND SCORE MUST BE MARKED ON",
460 PRINT "EACH TURN. ZERO IS MARKED IF NO VALID SCORE IS MADE."
470 PRINT "UP TO THREE THROWS, OF ONE OR MORE DICE, MAY BE MADE IN",
480 PRINT "EACH TURN: GOSUB 2800
490 GOSUB 2900
500 PRINT "*****", "DICES ARE AWARDED AS FOLLOWS: *****", "ON EACH TURN SCORED IN",
510 PRINT "THE FIRST HALF, THE SCORE IS THE TOTAL VALUE OF DICE",
520 PRINT "SHOWING THE NUMBER SCORED."
530 PRINT "ON TURNS SCORED AS 3 OR 4 OF A KIND OR AS 'HAYCE', THE SCORE IS",
540 PRINT "THE TOTAL VALUE OF ALL FIVE DICE."
550 PRINT "ANY COMBINATION OF NUMBERS MAY BE SCORED AS 'HAYCE'."
560 GOSUB 3000
570 GOSUB 3100
580 PRINT "*****", "OTHER SCORES: *****"
590 PRINT "ALL CASES: *****", "PRINT: '3 OF A KIND + 2 OF A KIND'",
600 PRINT "ON 1-4 *****", "PRINT: '4 TO 5 OR 5 TO 6'",
610 PRINT "ON 1-4 *****", "PRINT: '5 OR 6 TO 6'",
620 PRINT "*****", "PRINT: '3 OF A KIND'", "GOSUB 3200
630 GOSUB 3300
640 PRINT "*****", "DICES: PRINT: 'FIRST HALF SCORE: ', "55 POINTS"
650 PRINT "*****"
660 PRINT "ON SECOND AND *****", "500 POINTS: PRINT: 'SUBSEQUENT *****'",
670 PRINT "THE COMPUTER WILL ADD THE SCORES AND DISPLAY THE GAME RESULT",
680 PRINT "AND THE MATCH RUNNING TOTALS AT THE END OF EACH GAME."
690 PRINT "*****", "MATCH CONSISTS OF SIX GAMES."
700 PRINT "*****", "1 - ROUND (H)"
710 PRINT "*****", "2 - ROUND (H)"
720 PRINT "*****", "3 - ROUND (H)"
730 PRINT "*****", "4 - ROUND (H)"
740 PRINT "*****", "5 - ROUND (H)"
750 PRINT "*****", "6 - ROUND (H)"
760 PRINT "*****", "7 - ROUND (H)"
770 PRINT "*****", "8 - ROUND (H)"
780 PRINT "*****", "9 - ROUND (H)"
790 PRINT "*****", "10 - ROUND (H)"
800 PRINT "*****", "11 - ROUND (H)"
810 PRINT "*****", "12 - ROUND (H)"
820 PRINT "*****", "13 - ROUND (H)"
830 PRINT "*****", "14 - ROUND (H)"
840 PRINT "*****", "15 - ROUND (H)"
850 PRINT "*****", "16 - ROUND (H)"
860 PRINT "*****", "17 - ROUND (H)"
870 PRINT "*****", "18 - ROUND (H)"
880 PRINT "*****", "19 - ROUND (H)"
890 PRINT "*****", "20 - ROUND (H)"
900 PRINT "*****", "21 - ROUND (H)"
910 PRINT "*****", "22 - ROUND (H)"
920 PRINT "*****", "23 - ROUND (H)"
930 PRINT "*****", "24 - ROUND (H)"
940 PRINT "*****", "25 - ROUND (H)"
950 PRINT "*****", "26 - ROUND (H)"
960 PRINT "*****", "27 - ROUND (H)"
970 PRINT "*****", "28 - ROUND (H)"
980 PRINT "*****", "29 - ROUND (H)"
990 PRINT "*****", "30 - ROUND (H)"

```




FIG. 3

```

7020 PRINT"*****FORB=0TO40:PRINT"*****NEXTFORB:GOTO10:RETURN
7030 REM ***DEEP*** ROUTINE***
8000 DATA128,128,38,3,141,46,3,178
8010 DATA31,3,141,47,3,109,58,143
8020 DATA24,3,109,102,141,31,3,102
8030 DATA24,103,3,107,3,212,202,200
8040 DATA200,103,3,141,3,212,100,3
8050 DATA141,3,212,100,10,141,24,212
8060 DATA100,3,141,52,3,00,00,100
8070 DATA107,201,4,240,7,203,3,240
8080 DATA11,70,04,102,100,200,141,52
8090 DATA3,100,46,3,100,3,141,52
9100 DATA3,100,46,3,178,00,3,201
9110 DATA203,240,3,100,46,3,100,107
9120 DATA201,04,200,3,102,00,140,4
9130 DATA212,100,46,3,141,1,212,100
9140 DATA33,141,4,212,100,46,3,200
9150 FOR I=0TO120:GOSUB
9160 POKE I+49152,A:INCR I
9170 RETURN
9200 POKE54200,15:POKE54277,0:POKE54278,0
9210 POKE54200,0:POKE54200,0
9220 FOR I=1TO100
9230 POKE54273,I:POKE54273,1+I
9240 POKE54200,101-1:POKE54200,152-1
9250 POKE54270,33:POKE54200,00
9260 POKE54270,32:POKE54200,32
9270 NEXT I:RETURN

```



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MACHINE CODE — THE EASY WAY

David Ellis leads you gently through the jungle of machine code in the second part of our series

In the previous article we looked at a simple program that stored the value in the accumulator to a memory location — in this case the screen. The software is identical to the BASIC POKE command if the variable is contained a value between zero and 255, then POKE ADDRESS would achieve the same result as the machine code program.

However, without some method of branching and performing work, any computer would be little more than a glorified calculator.

In CP/M-86 BASIC, there are various methods of branching and looping. GOTO is probably the most widely used and controversial of these, and there is also GOSUB, FOR, NEXT, and WHILE/WEND. When using machine code the choice is limited in effect to using GOTO and GOSUB/RETURN although a FOR/NEXT ASSEMBLER has the bonus of allowing most of the high-level structures to be used.

Of course the word 'GOTO' is not actually used in machine code. The machine-code JP instruction 'jump' is used in a similar manner to GOTO, and JR (jump relative) is also used. The difference between the two is that a JR can only jump within a certain range (+127 to -128) whereas a JP can jump up to 65535 bytes in either direction. For reasons that will be explained later, a JR is always preferable to a JP. A few 'special' Z80 jump instructions are also provided, such as JPNC and JNZC which will be covered shortly.

The equivalent of the BASIC GOSUB in machine code is CALL. The end of the machine code sub-routine is signalled by the RET instruction, so if you can use this equivalent it virtually the same as in BASIC.

Taking the short machine code program given in the last article, let's try and use a loop to store the value in the accumulator to every other memory location, in this case one line of 80 locations. I am

sure that you will all agree that the following BASIC program will perform the task — what most efficiently.

```
10 LET A=100
20 LET B=0
30 LET HL=A+200
40 POKE HL,A
50 HL=HL+1
60 IF B=127 GOTO 200
70
```

Now study the machine code assembly language program listed below.

```
10 2,200
20 2,0
30 HL,A+200
40 POKE HL,A
50 HL=HL+1
60 127,200 200 200 200
```

The first instruction loads the accumulator with 200, equivalent to setting the variable A to 200 as line 10 of the BASIC program. The second instruction loads the HL register pair with the screen address of 8200, the same as in line 30. H and L are two Z80 registers that can be used either singly (as in BASIC programs), or combined together to form a 16-bit register pair, as used here. A 16-bit register pair can hold values from 65536 to 65535. The third instruction loads the HL register pair with the screen address of 8200, the same as in line 30. H and L are two Z80 registers that can be used either singly (as in BASIC programs), or combined together to form a 16-bit register pair, as used here. A 16-bit register pair can hold values from 65536 to 65535. Although H and L can be used as single registers they are normally used as a pair, and usually for holding addresses. The H register holds the high part of the address (*256), and the L register holds the low part of the address.

The next instruction stores the value in the accumulator to the address that is 'pointed' to by HL. The instruction POKE HL, signify that it is the address where the value will be stored, and not the HL register itself. That can be compared directly to the POKE instruction of BASIC. INC is a machine code instruction that adds a value of 1 to the register that is specified — in this case HL. INC performs exactly the same function as those shown in line 60 of the BASIC program. The B register is first decremented by 1. If the B register does not

equal zero then a jump is taken to HERE. As B is set to 65 the jump will take place 65 times. When B does equal zero then the program will continue on from its previous position.

All this needs doing now is to look up the screen addresses, and to calculate the jump displacement. The first try will produce:

```
10 2,200      82 200
20 2,0        2 200
30 HL,A+200   10 200 200
40 POKE HL,A  117
50 HL=HL+1    16
60 127,200    14 ...
```

The displacement value in the last instruction may seem calculating. There is a easier than most people would have you believe! For a backward jump as in this case, simply count the number of instructions backwards, starting from '...' and a count of 1. A count of 5 will take us back to INC HL. Subtract our answer from 256 and this will give the correct displacement — in this case 256-4=252. The final line of machine code numbers is therefore—

82,200,82,0,10,200,10,200,20,1,252,14

with the RET placed at the end. Enter these numbers in a DATA line and RUN the BASIC loader program (see last article). When you CALL the machine code program you will see a jumping line drawn across the screen. Try the BASIC program listing in the article which does the same thing, and see just how much quicker the machine code version is.

A better idea of the difference in speed will be gained by changing the program, so that the whole of the screen is filled. The following program will accomplish this.





MUSIC AND THE MICRO

Clive Gifford helps you to understand sound on your Dragon and Oric, and looks at two Spectrum sound packages

Let's consider how two machines, the Dragon 32 and the Oric, make music. Though both are getting a little long in the tooth, they have considerable following and both can make effective music and sound effects.

The Dragon is the simplest of the two with just single-channel sound. This can be programmed for one of two commands, SOUND and PLAY. SOUND is followed by two values, the first is the pitch and the second is the duration of the note. Both values can be any number between 1 and 255.

In contrast, PLAY must be followed by a string containing letters from A to G or a normal musical notation. In addition, the string requires other parameters such as note length, octave (between 1 and 3) and pause between notes. For example, PLAY "GFF2X7Y4 GFF240E" will play the first three notes of the highest octave with a very short pause between each sound. SOUND is more useful for effects while PLAY is particularly good for creating simple tunes. Program 1 is an example of such as work.

The Oric has three commands that can synthesize and play complex, multi-channel sounds. Briefly, the three commands are PLAY, SOUND and MUSIC. PLAY creates a sound envelope or shape which is actually played by other SOUND or MUSIC. As with the Dragon's SOUND command, the Oric's command of the same name can be used for creating sound

effects with MUSIC, as its name suggests, is more use in creating your own music. The MUSIC command requires four parameters, the channel number (between 1 and 3), the octave number (between 0 and 6), the actual note (between 1 and 12 with 1 equal to C, 2 to C sharp and so on) and volume level.

The duration of each note is controlled by the Oric's pause command, WAIT, with the number following equal to the pause length in milliseconds. Always end the note with the command PLAY 0,0,0 which effectively switches the sound off. Program 2 is a very well-known tune given the Oric commands.

The Spectrum has many good points but few would admit to its sound being one of them. Yet the extraordinary intervention that some programmers have employed has resulted in a number of pieces of software, all designed to improve the Spectrum's meagre sound output. 'Spectrum Sound Effects', from MFM Data Services, is one such title. The program offers a huge number (26, in fact) of pre-programmed sound effects plus the facility to create your own effects using the machine's built-in sounds provided. The program will also plot a graph of each sound showing its envelope shape and lets a keyboard feature allowing you to play any of the sounds at varying pitches.

The program's peripheral features and instructions are excellent but the actual sound effects leave a lot to be desired. The effects are the core of the program but I find it hard to believe the manual's description of many of the sounds. With this in mind, I couldn't recommend this program knowing that there are better alternatives.

Sound sampling is a truly fascinating area of computer-

aid music-making. Computers can take a sample of sound, anything from an explosion to a dog barking and then to play it in a different tempo or pitch. I'm sure that most people have heard examples of speed sampling in style, David Bowie is one artist that has used this effect.

Such features have only been available on large and very expensive machines such as the Fairlight, Synthesizer costing many thousands of pounds and Dandel Electronics recently introduced a sampler for the Spectrum costing £90.00. The unit plugs into the expansion port and comes complete with a small microphone and a cassette of software. The software consists of four separate programs: effects, keyboard, sequence and game programs. Let's deal with each in turn.

The effects program allows you to record a sound and then play it back with a different pitch or tempo, play the sound backwards, play it with echo or with several other effects. The second program allows you to play your sampled sound back using the Spectrum as a machine, it allows keyboard. This feature would have been crucial if it wasn't for the Spectrum's noisy keyboard. The third program allows you to use your Spectrum as a sequencer, composing a tune of up to 1000 notes of different durations and then playing it back at a selected tempo. A particularly usable feature of the program is its start-to-end edit allowing changes to be made to the note's pitch or duration.

The final program is an editor: this allows you to use the sampler effect within your own programs. Don't call it a Game Book program and this is obviously a more area of potential use.

The instructions supplied are clear but not comprehensive

F I R M W A R E



Richard Seeley gives the thumbs up to Warford Electronics' Rom Manager

Rom Manager

If you use a number of paged-ROMs in your BBC then sooner or later you're going to get a number of commands which are duplicated on more than one ROM.

This might not seem like great a problem at the time but when you find some commands going to the wrong utility program and having effects you weren't expecting, it can become very annoying.

Take a simple command such as *REPAIR. This has no effect on the standard BBC machine but I have several ROMs which accept and respond to this command. One allows me to edit data, one allows me to have full screen editing and another gives me a search and replace feature. It is most frustrating to find yourself consistently dropping into the wrong system.

In order to avoid this problem, constantly keep swapping the ROMs, in order to change their priority, or you can buy the chip.

Warford is a company well known for its ability to provide solutions for problems even before you understand the problem and want the solution. This is another example and the ROM allows you to control completely the action of all the other ROMs you use.

Figure 1 shows the command list. Certain of these commands are rather peculiar and require: *CHECKROM, *FUNCTION and *EXPLAIN. The first is used so easily as to be needless and the others are listed in the provided worksheet if you have a good to buy ROM

Manager!

The bulk of the other commands involve making certain that the command you want goes to the ROM you specify. *DIRECT (and as far as *VECTOR makes this possible, if you are using a certain ROM a good deal then *DEFAULT is the simplest way to control the system. *RAMDISK gives a read out of all the ROMs inside the machine.

*INCLUDE, *REMOVE and *RAM are rather strange in design. They allow you to add a RAM based system to the list of ROMs and call it as if it were a ROM card! The idea is that you can run and doing a piece of software that is meant to run in ROMs from main memory. It could be useful but if you're using this type of code the likelihood is that you already have memory. RAM in the memory space from 4000 to 40000 anyway.

The information commands are very useful indeed. *NAMEP is the one that I use most frequently because I prefer to specify the ROMs by number rather than by name. *STATUS gives full information about a ROM including details of whether it is produced off or not (by the use of *START and *STOP).

*EXAMINE and as well, *MODIFY, allow viewing and changing of the contents of ROM and RAM using a hex and ASCII dump screen. The editing method is simple, and very easy to use. TAB toggles between fields and cursor keys move around the display.

In all I have just one major criticism of the program and that concerns the address across a

Figure 1

Command list for ROM Manager

```
Warford Electronics
ROM MANAGER 1.00
CHECKROM (rom)
DEFAULT (command)
DIRECT (rom) (command)
EXAMINE (rom)
  (start address)
EXPLAIN (rom) (number)
FILE (command)
FUNCTION (key number)
INCLUDE (start address)
MODIFY (start address)
NAMEP
RAM (command)
REMOVE
SPECIFY (rom)
START (rom)
STATUS (rom)
STOP (rom)
VALUES
VECTOR (rom) (command)
```



soft BREAK. I would have thought it possible to maintain the status of the system through a soft BREAK but this isn't the case. If you press break then all the ROMs are powered down and you are back to square one.

Apart from that one niggly there is a great deal to be used for that system and I can see it being of great value to the growing number of BBC users with enough ROMs to cause clutter of command. **R.S.**

Price £25.95

Publisher: Warford Electronics

Address: 200 High St, Warford, WD1 1AN

BBC



BEGINNING MACHINE CODE



Let Diana Smith — assisted by husband Colin — take you through the minefield of machine code programming on your Spectrum

This is the first in a series of articles which aim to introduce you to simple Spectrum machine code programming. It assumes that you are familiar with simple BASIC programming techniques such as FOR-NEXT loops, IF statements etc., which are explained in the Spectrum manual.

Our emphasis will be on learning by doing and will use examples to show how machine code routines can be developed to replace their BASIC equivalents.

By the end of the series you should be able to write your own machine code routines to speed up slow sections of BASIC and eventually, perhaps, put a number of your machine code routines together to produce a complete program in code.

Machine code is normally written in assembly language. If you have Poked into the Spectrum's ROM (Read Only Memory), you will have noticed that it is a series of whole numbers between 0 and 255. These are the machine code instructions. They're not very meaningful on their own, are they?

If you turn to Appendix A of your Spectrum manual, you will see a list of the instructions (instruction names) which correspond to the code numbers 0 to 255. These numbers which form your assembly language, 256 is the name of the CPU — Central Processing

Unit — used in the Spectrum.

As an example, there is a direct equivalent in 250 machine code for the BASIC command RETURN. The code is 250 and the assembly language instruction is RET — for easier to remember than 250, isn't it? You can buy an assembler program on cassette which allows you to key the assembly language program into the Spectrum and it translates the instructions into code for you. These programs have other useful features such as allowing editing of the instructions. To start with, however, you should be able to convert your short routines by hand, referring to Appendix A of the Spectrum manual.

Note that most Assembler programs (routines) use upper case letters, whereas Appendix A of the manual uses lower case. This is just another way of writing the same thing.

OK? Let's try an example.

Type in Listing 1, which is a simple machine code loader program. Save this on cassette. You can use it to load all the examples in the series. A loader simply makes it easier to POKE machine code into memory.

We will start our programming by looking at how to print characters on the screen.

Add the DATA statements in Listing 2 to the loader program and RUN the program. The loader will flash with the error report "OUT OF DATA" when it has POKED in all your

numbers. Run the code by typing RAND USR 30000. My name should appear in the top left hand corner of the screen.

The Assembler listing in Fig 1 shows what we are doing: the numbers on the left are the memory addresses and which character (the numbers on the right) are POKED in the middle are the instructions. As you can see, the assembler works out the code of each character for you eg. "D" = 44.

The first 5 bytes are the CALL instruction — equivalent to GOSUB in Basic — to call a BASIC routine at address 5000. Provided by LD A, 2 the routine prepares the computer to print something on the screen.

Below that are the bytes in the DATA statements on line 2040, which are the properties of LD A, RET in LD A, RET means Load the A register with the number 1, equivalent to LD A, + number in Basic, but remember that it must be a whole number between 0 and 255. RET stands for Return and calls another BASIC routine (at address 14) which prints any character, whose code is in the A register, at the next print position.

The last byte, 250, is the RET instruction to end the routine and take us back to Basic. Whenever you use this technique, you must subtract your LD A, RET 14 instructions from the code of lines 2000 and 2020 or it won't work!

If you run the code once more with RAND USR 30000 ENTER, my name will be printed again, immediately to the right of the previous position: it is the next print position — equivalent to PRINT "Name".

By changing the Data statement on line 3030, you can save just anything you like!

Feeling confident? Then let's test this super editor/runner.

(3) Load the loader program from tape, then:

(4) Define a graphic character by adding lines 1 to 4 given in Listing 1.

(5) Run the program as assembler listing of the next page of code. Key in a new DATA statement made up of the byte numbers shown in the right hand column of the listing. It might be worth saving this on tape, just in case you make a mistake.

(6) RUN the Loader program and

(7) Run the code with RAND LNK ROOM ENTER.

This program makes use of a ROM routine, starting at address 4220, which draws a string of characters using the RST 16 instructions. The assembler uses labels to calculate addresses for you. LD is the address of the first byte to be printed. Its address is loaded into the DE register pair by the LD DE, L instruction. LD BC, N loads the number of bytes to be printed into the BC register pair and we are ready to

call the ROM routine. The same goes having to repeatedly code up LD A, A, RST 16, by automatically moving through the list of characters (the define byte, DEFE numbers), loading them into the A register and executing RST 16 and placing in complex.

As you can see, the LD A, A, RST 16 sequence can be used to move the print position, change the column, etc and print graphic characters. It doesn't matter which method you use.

Check the DEFE values against the codes and corresponding characters in Appendix A of the manual. The code is equivalent to the Basic statement: PRINT AT 10,11, PAPER 0, INK 1;"1"; GOTO 1; FLASH 1;"H"; FLASH 0; INK 0;" - BCW" (H is the graphic H character).

You can also use this technique to print TABS, but I'll leave you to try that for yourself.

In the next article we will explain what registers and addresses are and how they can be used and the machine code equivalent of the BASIC FOR/NEXT loop.

Listing 1

| | | | | | |
|------------|------|----|----|----|----|
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| B=00010000 | DEFB | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |

Figure 1

| | | | |
|--------|------|--------|-------------|
| 300000 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300002 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300006 | LD | A, "D" | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300007 | RST | 16 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300008 | LD | A, "a" | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300009 | RST | 16 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300010 | LD | A, "a" | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300011 | RST | 16 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300012 | LD | A, "n" | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300013 | RST | 16 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300014 | LD | A, "n" | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300015 | RST | 16 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300016 | LD | A, "a" | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300017 | RST | 16 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300018 | LD | A, "a" | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300019 | RST | 16 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300020 | RET | | 00 00 00 00 |

Figure 2

| | | | |
|--------|------|--------|-------------|
| 300000 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300002 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300006 | LD | DE, 11 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300008 | LD | BC, 24 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300012 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300014 | RST | 16 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300016 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300018 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300020 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300022 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300024 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300026 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300028 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300030 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300032 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300034 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300036 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300038 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300040 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300042 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300044 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300046 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300048 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300050 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300052 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300054 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300056 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300058 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300060 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300062 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300064 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300066 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300068 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300070 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300072 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300074 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300076 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300078 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300080 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300082 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300084 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300086 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300088 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300090 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300092 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300094 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300096 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300098 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300100 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300102 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300104 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300106 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300108 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300110 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300112 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300114 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300116 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300118 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300120 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300122 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300124 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300126 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300128 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300130 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300132 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300134 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300136 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300138 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300140 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300142 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300144 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300146 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300148 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300150 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300152 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300154 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300156 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300158 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300160 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300162 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300164 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300166 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300168 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300170 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300172 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300174 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300176 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300178 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300180 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300182 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300184 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300186 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300188 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300190 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300192 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300194 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300196 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300198 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300200 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300202 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300204 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300206 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300208 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300210 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300212 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300214 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300216 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300218 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300220 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300222 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300224 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300226 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300228 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300230 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300232 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300234 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300236 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300238 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300240 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300242 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300244 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300246 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300248 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300250 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300252 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300254 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300256 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300258 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300260 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300262 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300264 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300266 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300268 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300270 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300272 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300274 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300276 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300278 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300280 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300282 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300284 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300286 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300288 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300290 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300292 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300294 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300296 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300298 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300300 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300302 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300304 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300306 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300308 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300310 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300312 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300314 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300316 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300318 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300320 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300322 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300324 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300326 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300328 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300330 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300332 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300334 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300336 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300338 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300340 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300342 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300344 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300346 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300348 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300350 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300352 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300354 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300356 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300358 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300360 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300362 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300364 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300366 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300368 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300370 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300372 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300374 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300376 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300378 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300380 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300382 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300384 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300386 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300388 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300390 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300392 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300394 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300396 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300398 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300400 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300402 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300404 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300406 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300408 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300410 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300412 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300414 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300416 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300418 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300420 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300422 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300424 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300426 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300428 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300430 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300432 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300434 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300436 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300438 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300440 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300442 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300444 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300446 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300448 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300450 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300452 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300454 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300456 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |
| 300458 | CALL | 4000 | 00 00 00 00 |
| 300460 | LD | A, 2 | 00 |

USER-DEFINED CHARACTERS

Shingo Sugiyura
continues his series
with the procedure
for editing

This week, we go on to the procedure which controls the editing, amongst other less important procedures.

First, procedure "prompt" prints the options available to the user and, given the character (which, incidentally, serves characters as a BASIC format rather than as a system of memory), return option which allows you to clear all the user-defined characters and last but not least, the quit option. Having printed these options, the program waits until one of the options is selected. The option is held in A5.

The next procedure "edit" is probably the most important procedure in the whole program. This actually handles all the user inputs in edit mode. In line 300, a window is set up just below the enlarged editing grid and then you are asked to input the ASCII code of the character you would like to edit. This is not done by a single INPUT statement.

Instead, I have written a general purpose input routine which allows you to specify the maximum length of the input string and the characters allowed in the input string. This may seem like a waste of memory but, I feel that the INPUT routine is very easy, especially when doing things like "A\$=A\$(A\$(A\$)+1)" or being asked to input a number!

In the last line, you will notice a CALL statement. Yes, I'm afraid I had to resort to machine code for much of this program because even BBC BASIC is too slow when fiddling with numbers at bit level. Don't worry, you don't actually need to understand how the machine code routines work as long as you know what they do. In line 530 into a machine code routine which reserves the current definition

of character 255. This may seem a pointless thing to do until you realize how the character generator works. In fact, I have decided to edit character 255 to master which character you choose to edit. In this way, if you decide that you've made a mess of the character you're editing or if you decide that you don't want to edit the character at all, you may quit the editing mode and get the old definition back. Do you understand that? Yes, neither did I!

Let me try to make a phrase with an example. Say you choose to edit character 227. The program reserves the current definition of character 225 as a safe part of memory, then copies the definition of 227 to 225. From now on, you will be editing character 225 and 227 will be left well alone. Now, when you've finished editing, the new definition of 225 will be transferred to 227 and the old definition of 227 (which has been saved as a safe part of memory) will be transferred back to 225.

However, if you decide that you don't want to change character 227 or you clear it by mistake, reset the actual definition of 227 has not been touched, all that needs to be done is to restore the old definition of 225 and all is well. This may not be the nicest way of doing things but it works and it turned out to be very easy to program the whole program in that took less than a day to write.

Line 530 retrieves the cursor position to the top left-hand corner of the grid.

The REPEAT-UNTIL loop from 540 to 620 contains the main loop. In line 550, the cursor is positioned at the appropriate position. In line 560, the keyboard is scanned. If it's the space bar, or A=32,

then the cursor point is filled in by calling PROCcolor "fill" but if it's TAB(4)=9, then the cursor point is moved by calling PROCmove "move". In 580 and 590, if the cursor key is pressed in conjunction with SHIFT, the cursor position is assigned to the appropriate position. In lines 600 and 620, the cursor position is updated according to which cursor key is pressed.

You will notice that there is no IF statement here and that is because I have used Boolean algebra. I've afraid that I don't have room to describe this technique so I shall leave it basically, it relies on the fact that when a condition is met, the computer generates 1, or otherwise a zero is generated. In line 620 to 640, the function keys are checked and if one of them is pressed, the appropriate function is called. In line 650, a check is made to see whether the RETURN key has been pressed. If a hit, the loop is exited. Otherwise you go back to line 540.

In line 660, the first window below the grid is cleared and the old definition of 225 is restored as I explained in line 640, you are asked to enter the ASCII code of the character you would like to assign the new definition to. At this stage, you may choose to ignore the new definition by simply pressing RETURN without entering anything. If a number is entered, the new definition is assigned to the appropriate character. In line 680 to line 700, the new window is cleared and the character set at the bottom of the screen is updated.

That's it for this week. You may like to read up on Boolean logic if you like. More programs will be revealed next time.



```
610DEFPROCprompt
420PROCwindow
430PRINT ""1: Edit""2: Save""3: Restore""4: Quit"
440PRINT "Enter choice:"
450REPEAT A$=GET$
```

```

460UNTIL INSTR("1234",A$)=0
470VDUASCAN,35
480ENDPROC
490DEFPROCedit
500PROCwindow
510?&char=VAL IFNinput("Enter code ",48,57,3)
520CALLerase
530X=X+1;Y=Y+1
540GOTO510
550PRINTTAB(X+1,Y+2):
560GOTO510
570IF A=32 PROCfill ELSE IF A=9 PROCerase
580IF A=133 X=0 ELSE IF A=156 X=7
590IF A=158 Y=0 ELSE IF A=157 Y=7
600X=X-(A=129 AND X>0)-(A=140 AND X<7)
610Y=Y-(A=142 AND Y>0)-(A=141 AND Y<7)
620IF A=127 PROCclear ELSE IF A=128 PROCinvert
630IF A=129 CALLrot_left ELSE IF A=130 CALLrot_right
640IF A=131 CALLupturn ELSE IF A=132 CALLerror
650UNTIL A=13
660PROCwindowCALLrestore
670C=VAL IFNinput("Enter code ",48,57,3)
680IF C=0 ENDPROC
690VDU23,CX,?char,chr?1,chr?2,chr?3,chr?4,chr?5,chr?6,chr?7
700VDU26:PROCset
710ENDPROC

```



Programs are always supplied on cassette and are accompanied by full details of the program variables, how the program works and any hints or conversions you can offer. Please type these details double spaced. Listings are helpful but not essential. What is vital is that the programs should be completely error free, so please double check.

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Northham, N5H1A 6T5

Fishy business

I am writing to tell you about a few things.

Firstly, I am pleased to see that I think I made a very good decision to order HCW every week and I think it is a super mag.

Secondly, I would like to make a suggestion that you include a playing tips corner in the magazine every week. If you do this I think your magazine would be even more popular than it already is.

My third point is this. Why doesn't one of those bright sparks working at those backyard platform games make up a game about fishing. I know that it is probably would be very tedious, but surely there is someone who could manage that. I'm a real fan of fishing and I would like to see that done.

Michael Larkin, Newcastle

Thank you for all your comments about HCW. We do our best. We are happy to include any playing tips that our readers post if people wish to send them in. As for writing Atlantic software has recently released a game called Mopch Fishing which is available for the Spectrum.

VIC plez

I received my first copy of HCW last week and I want to congratulate you on your excellent magazine. The price is brilliant, the prices are excellent and the reviews on books and games are well written.

I received issue 113 and the review on the new Atari was it if I have a VIC-20 model and I do not know anyone who does any serious programming on the VIC. I am really desperate to exchange some ideas. If anyone would like to know about home graphics and how to create your own graphics then I would be really pleased to help them out.

If anyone would like to write to me, I would be pleased to hear from them.

Blaine Potts, 38 Alabrook, Greenwood, Kent DA12 5BA

Suggestion box

A few weeks ago I received a copy of Give My Regards to Bradstreet which I recently won in your competition, and for which I am very grateful.

In reply for this gift, might I make a few comments on your magazine.

First it is an important part of my computer magazine, and the new part in HCW appear to be especially well informed. The software reviews are adequate though the ratings system could perhaps be more detailed. In my own HCW magazine notes comment that some matter has which is a reasonable achievement.

In my opinion the layout framework in the present format. Many programs are OK and can be genuinely useful, but I am getting fed up with a waste of precious editorial space. Magazine space is at a premium and, frankly, they take completely against most of the commercially available programs. As an improvement to HCW, I would suggest the withdrawal of the game listings, as I don't believe that many people (if any at all) take the trouble to type them in any more. To replace the listings, some new features could be brought in such as a Cheat's Page for the PC/MC on games, or a Strategy Page where a professional person in the computer industry is interviewed each week.

Some of my views may be controversial. If so, then other readers should write in to defend themselves if they have conflicting ideas. I believe a magazine must be for its readers and should be able to adapt to their needs. It is for this reason that I have written this letter, and I hope my views have been of interest to you.

Lastly, may I nominate Ultimate Play the Game for a Gold Computer Award as I believe that this firm has been in the forefront of software innovation for a few years now and has done much to lift the standard of software to an increasingly higher level of quality.

S G Young, Glasgow

Lead up

In reply to Leo Goddard's plea for help on the loading of the Chaperon Flag. I think I have the answer. As you said, he could have a loading error or faulty tape but as that is my experience I have found that loading problems can occur when a joystick interface is connected.

This also happens with Argus First Software's American Football. If you take the interface out, don't forget to disconnect the power supply and load the game again. You should now be successful.

I am a proud Spectrum owner.

Chris Worthington, Bolton

See before you buy

I've read about a new system about to hit the high streets which will allow companies start the opportunity to see games before they buy.

Unfortunately it is still on its way — and thus is limited scope.

That seems to be a replacement part of computer games today — the pre-buyer-see-buy idea. Two many shops make out that it really is a new mark trade to load up games so that you may check them out and if you think about it, surely there does take a while to load, especially if you want to pick the best out of three or four on which you have your eye.

A good idea would be for software houses to make demo versions of games. These could be taken as deposit — if you like the game the cost of the demo is taken off the cost of the game when you buy it.

Expensive our better on any computer, the CPM, by releasing Spy Vs Spy with a pre-demo version of the Winner on the streets.

Games are rather like records. You don't buy a record unless you like it first, so why buy a game which you haven't had the chance to see?

Andy Clark, Warwick

Home Computing Weekly,
Ap 1 Gordon Street
London W1R 3AG



We are pleased to announce the first winner in our Ashkerani competition. Read on and learn how you too can win £25

As we introduced in HCW180 Over 5000, we are running a monthly raffle again to find the best players of Microsoft's new game Ashkerani! This week we can announce the first winner but there are plenty more prizes for you to win.

The prize of £25 each month will be given to the person who returns the best verification tape to Microsoft. Full details of how to enter are inside each magazine.

If the name from our watch is not listed by anyone on the following month then the prize will still be awarded to the previous high scorer. This means that you could win each month if you become the Adversary of the Month.

Home Computing Weekly/Ashkerani Competition Winner June 1985

Our first winner is James Tackett, of Hook in Surrey. James is only 11 years old, but is a real future chess saving-type genius and has had his Spectrum for three years. He attends Hook Middle School, and when he's not hooked up to his Spectrum he enjoys belonging to the boy Scouts, going fishing, and working on the design and layout of model railways. He dived into Ashkerani with enthusiasm, and his family has like an oil of an extension (or a considerable length of time). However, he did finally finish it and believes Ashkerani is great fun and gave a challenge to the strategy. James has asked the Microsoft dealer his £25 prize money to donate, so the money

will be going into the Microsoft fund for those families who has children in the Bristol football disaster.

The clue for this month is:

"One of the early problems in Ashkerani occurs when night

falls. Some parts of the castle are permanently lit, but before too long you will wander into an area which has only starlight light, and there isn't much of that in the hours of darkness! Finding a simple solution to prove too much of a problem to an avid explorer, and even lighting is difficult to turn away as a source of natural flame is not too far away. This is not, unfortunately, the complete answer to the problem because, as you may have already found, it doesn't always stay alight! What is really required is a method of lighting it whenever you are and whenever you need it. Examining some long found in the lower reaches of the castle may spark off your imagination."

Colin Magill, Targets Computer

Here's your visual clues:



READERS PAGE

Readers' hi-score table

| Name | Game | Machine | Scores |
|------------------|--------------|---------|---------|
| Beverley Bennett | Mega Maniacs | BBC | 290,859 |
| Lee Cohen | Jungle Hunt | Acorn | 59,130 |
| | Propped | Acorn | 34,580 |
| Anthony Palazzi | Sarcoph | Amstrad | 92,270 |

In your new-fangled HCW, you've got some features like a hi-score table and a readers' page, but why not have a crossword? To test you off I've compiled one for you.

Also, here's something which will really make you use your Plot/Draw commands more on your Spectrum. Just type in the line

10 PLOT 100,40 DRAW 100
100,500 REND

then type GOTO 10, and watch. Also, on the Spectrum, how many more keys you can compile speeds?

Stuart Wadding, Bournemouth

Answer to Stuart's crossword last week



CLUES ACROSS

- See Clives today (8)
- Clay (Coculation) (5)
- Your top room in the house is under (see 10)
- AND stands for ... number (5)
- A Spectrum, Amstrad colour keyword (3)
- Karen's expert Frog (3)
- ... instruments (5)
- The opposite of a down (3)

CLUES DOWN

- Commodore's rivals (3)
- Jerry Wilby's brother (10)
- ... (2)
- Jer ... Wilby (3)
- The Dave's memory (8)
- The most important computer word (4)
- The statement usually followed after a point statement (2)

Solution

To last week's puzzle

| | | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|-----|----|
| W | into | W | M | 444 | C |
| A | in | O | E | the | 11 |
| M | in | O | C | all | 1 |
| | | | E | is | 7 |
| | | | O | all | 5 |

Machine: BAMB ROMS MKC-800
CHIPS

This feature was written by HCW reader Tejwanti Singh 'Noddy of Cumbria'. It's the first one let's even consider a review. Hope you enjoy it — if you think reviews of your favourite games, send them to me at the Readers' Page. Much one printed earns a prize for its author.

Rockman

The object is to recover the 100 pieces of an amulet broken up by the forces of evil. Opposing you are the evil king's minions who chase you throughout the 30 different levels. Each level contains eight parts of the amulet, and a pattern of rocks, plus some skulls. To get the parts of the amulet you must dig around the cave, like in Dig Dug. Once all the parts are recovered you have the chance to go through one of the exits. The rocks fall down when you dig around them and sometimes landmines can be caused for your advantage.

Graphically the game is good. All the characters are double-height and rapidly animated. The enemies look like cute cartoon characters. Music plays and the sound effects could be amazing. Your Space Invader-like keys.

The ability to define keys is a good feature, as most VIC games controls are hard to master. You can use the keys you feel are the most suitable. Also the game is a hybrid between Boulder Dash and Frog.

My personal best is around 120 pieces and I have discovered Mega 15 caves. Each cave is different so new tactics must be used. You can kill your enemies by pushing on moving land mines. When they're hit by a rock a nice piece of animation turns them into rocks.

Very playable and addictive.

Price: £3.99

Publisher: Maxisware

Address: Park Lane, 101 Park Rd, London NW6 3JA

VIC-80



READERS PAGE

JUMP JET

CBM 64
CASSETTE £9.95
DISK £11.95

Every pilot has the dream of flying one of these unique and complex fighting machines. Here is your chance to do what few pilots have the privilege to try.

Depending on your skill, confidence and courage, you have the choice of approaching near the landing pad, learning to hover and land, or venturing higher to practise your approaches. When you think you have mastered these, then accelerate the Jump Jet into an attack fighter. Use the radar and range finder to seek and destroy the enemy, by launching heat seeking air to air missiles. Beware! The radar and missile systems are as good as yours. Besides pursuit is all advised, you must maintain a fuel level that will enable you to accelerate and return to the aircraft carrier, executing the skills you have learned to achieve a successful landing.

You are now ready to proceed to the next skill level to face additional hazards, such as unpredictable wind and treacherous cross winds.

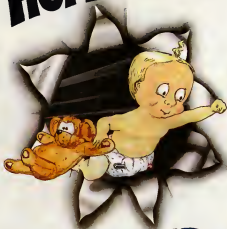
Be warned, this program is not a toy or game. You will need to co-ordinate your hands, eyes and mind to successfully complete each mission. Do not hope to achieve in a short time that which took the author three years to learn as a Jump Jet pilot, and over a year to record in this computer program.

Written by
Vaughan Dow
Jump Jet Pilot



ANIROG

Herbert's



Dummy Run

Trouble In Store for Herbert

Spectrum 48K £9.95

Commodore 64 £9.95

Amstrad CPC 464 £9.95



MIKRO-GEN

44 The Broadway, Brocknall, Berks. G344 42T017